THAC MO HYDRO POWER JOINT STOCK COMPANY

THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence - Freedom - Happiness

No.: 954/TMP-TCKT Binh Phuoc, March 31, 2025

PERIODIC INFORMATION DISCLOSURE

To: - The State Securities Commission;

- Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange.

- 1. Organization Name: Thac Mo Hydro Power Joint Stock Company
 - Stock code: TMP
 - Address: Zone 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc

Province

- Telephone: 028.36223376 Fax: 0271.3778268

- Email: nabtk@tmhpp.com.vn

2. Content of information disclosure:

Thac Mo Hydro Power Joint Stock Company ("Company") announces the audited Separate Financial Statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 (details are provided in the attached Separate Financial Statements).

3. This information was published on the Company's website on March 31, 2025 at the link https://tmhpp.com.vn/c3/pages-f/Bao-cao-tai-chinh-5-454.aspx.

We hereby certify that the information provided is true and correct and we bear the full responsibility to the law.

Recipients:

- As above;
- Chairman of the BOD;
- Archived: Clerk, Finance and Accounting De.

REPRESENTATIVE OF THAC MO HYDROPOWER JSC LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

> GENERAL DIRECTOR Nguyen Van Non

THAC MO HYDRO POWER JOINT STOCK COMPANY

THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence - Freedom – Happiness

Số: 953/TMP-TCKT

Bình Phước, ngày 31 tháng 3 năm 2025

Re: Explanation of the Audited Business Results for 2024

To: - State Securities Commission;

- Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange.

Pursuant to Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020 of the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on information disclosure on the securities market;

Pursuant to the 2024 financial statements of Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company audited by AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited;

Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company (stock code: TMP) hereby provides an explanation for the decrease in profit after corporate income tax in the Company's audited financial statements for the year 2024 compared to 2023 as follows:

Unit: Dong

Profit after tax	Separate Report	Consolidated Report
Year 2023	448,004,213,500	460,182,688,074
Year 2024	352,526,512,874	355,153,097,220
Difference	(95,477,700,626)	(105,029,590,854)
Reason	Total profit after tax in 2024	Total profit after tax in 2024
	reached 352.5 billion dong,	reached 355.15 billion dong,
	decreased by 95.47 billion dong,	decreased by 105 billion dong,
	equivalent to a decrease of 21%	equivalent to a decrease of 22.8%
	compared to 2023, due to:	compared to 2023, due to:
	- Profit from electricity	- Profit from electricity production
	production decreased due to	decreased due to unfavorable
	unfavorable hydrological	hydrological situation in the first
	situation in the first half of 2024.	half of 2024.
	- Financial income decreased	- Financial income decreased due
	due to a decrease in interest rates	to a decrease in interest rates on
	on term deposits.	term deposits.

The above is an explanatory report on the business results in the audited financial statement for 2024 of Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company.

Respectfully./.

Recipients:

- As above;
- BOD;
- Archived: General Affairs Division, Financial & Accounting Division.

GENERAL DIRECTOR

CÔNG TY CÓ PHẨN THỦY ĐIỆN THÁC MƠ Nguyên Van Non

Separate financial statements

THAC MO HYDROPOWER JOINT STOCK COMPANY

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024 (Audited)

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REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management of Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company ("the Company") presents its report and the Company's separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

THE COMPANY

Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company ("the Company"), formerly known as Thac Mo Hydropower Plant, was previously a dependent accounting unit under Vietnam Electricity Corporation (now Vietnam Electricity - "EVN"). The Company was established and operates in accordance with Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 4403000108, issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Phuoc Province on 01 January 2008, and its amendments. Currently, the Company operates under its latest amended ERC (9th amendment), No. 3800311306, dated 19 July 2022,

The Company's head office is located at Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, BOARD OF MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISORY BOARD

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and to the reporting date are:

Mr. Huynh Van Khanh Chairman Mr. Nguyen Van Non Member Mr. Pham Minh Tri Member Mr. Nguyen Quang Quyen Member Mr. Le Tuan Hai Member

Members of the Board of Management during the year and to the reporting date are:

Mr. Nguyen Van Non

General Director

Mr. Dinh Van Son

Deputy General Director

Mr. Nguyen Hung Luong

Deputy General Director

Members of the Board of Supervision are:

Ms. Le Nguyen Khanh Linh

Head of the Supervisory Board

Ms. Lai Le Huong

Member

Ms. Doan Su Ngoc Tran

Member

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and up to the preparation of this financial statements is Mr. Nguyen Van Non - General Director.

AUDITORS

AASC Limited has taken the audit of the separate financial statements for the Company.

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each fiscal year which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company and the results of its operation and its cash flows for the year then ended. In preparing those separate financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- Establish and maintain an internal control system which is determined necessary by the Board of Management and those charged with governance to ensure the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements do not contain any material misstatement caused by errors or frauds;
- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;

▶ State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements;

Prepare and present the separate financial statements on the basis of compliance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of separate financial statements;

▶ Prepare the separate financial statements on going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclosed, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the registered accounting system. It is responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Management confirms that the accompanying separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024 prepared by us, give a true and fair view of the financial position, results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Separate financial statements.

Other commitments

The Board of Management pledges that the Company complies with Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 on detailing and guiding the implementation of a number of articles of the Law on Securities and the Company does not violate the obligations of information disclosure in accordance with the regulations of the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020 issued by the Ministry of Finance guiding the disclosure of information on Securities Market and the Circular No. 68/2024/TT-BTC dated 18 September 2024 issued by Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing some articles of the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC.

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On behalf of the Board of Management

Nguyen Van Non General Director

Binh Phuoc, 28 March 2025



No.: 280325.056/BCTC.FIS1

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The shareholders, the Board of Directors the Board of Management Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company prepared on 28 March 2025, which comprise Separate Statement of financial position as at 31 December 2024, Separate statement of income, Separate statement of cash flows, and Notes to the separate financial statements for the year then ended, as set out on pages 06 to 38

Board of Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System and comply with relevant statutory requirements and for such internal control as management determines necessary to enable the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with standards, ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of separate financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Auditor's opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the financial position of Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company as at 31 December 2024, and of the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System and comply with statutory requirements related to preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

Other Matter

The Separate Financial Statements of Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2023 were audited by another auditor and Viet Nam Ernst & Young Limited Company. Auditor expressed an unqualified opinion on those statements on 26 March 2024.

AASC Limited

CONG TY
INACHNHEMNUHAN
HÄNG KIEM

Deputy General Director Registered Auditor No. 0744-2023-002-1

Hanoi, 28 March 2025

Tran Minh Duc

Auditor

Registered Auditor No.

4372-2022-002-1

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024

Code	9	ASSETS	Note	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
				VND	VND
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		906,919,241,397	978,989,593,477
110	I.	Cash and cash equivalents	3	92,016,950,843	58,661,687,097
111	1.	Cash		2,016,950,843	4,661,687,097
112	2.	Cash equivalents		90,000,000,000	54,000,000,000
120	II.	Short-term investment	4	447,000,000,000	237,000,000,000
123	1.	Short-term held to maturity		447,000,000,000	237,000,000,000
130	III.	Short-term receivables		366,020,518,282	681,496,994,298
131	1.	Short-term trade receivables	6	327,920,817,902	616,901,257,812
132	2.	Short-term advances to suppliers		-	563,472,060
135	3.	Receivables from short-term loans	5	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
136	4.	Other short-term receivables	7	23,459,700,380	49,392,264,426
140	IV.	Inventories		391,394,210	574,754,025
141	1.	Inventories	8	391,394,210	574,754,025
150	٧.	Other current assets		1,490,378,062	1,256,158,057
151	1.	Short-term prepaid expenses	9	1,433,040,986	793,624,357
153	2.	Tax and other receivables from the State	16	57,337,076	462,533,700

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024 (continued)

Code	•	ASSETS	Note	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
				VND	VND
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		963,538,390,513	996,953,764,253
210	I.	Long-term receivables		37,535,107,000	52,134,107,000
215	1.	Receivables from long-term loans	5	36,640,000,000	51,280,000,000
216	2.	Other long-term receivables	7	895,107,000	854,107,000
220	II.	Fixed assets		466,376,215,089	500,869,677,066
221	1.	Tangible fixed assets	10	456,311,347,980	491,800,324,011
222		- Cost		2,665,935,253,399	2,635,318,092,123
223		- Accumulated depreciation		(2,209,623,905,419)	(2,143,517,768,112)
227	2.	Intangible fixed assets	11	10,064,867,109	9,069,353,055
228		- Cost		16,057,219,266	14,290,235,933
229		- Accumulated amortisation		(5,992,352,157)	(5,220,882,878)
240	III.	Long-term assets in progress		1,633,667,898	
242	1.	Construction in-progress	12	1,633,667,898	
250	IV.	Long-term investments	4	453,154,430,000	438,394,430,000
251	1.	Investments in subsidiaries		186,134,430,000	186,134,430,000
252	2.	Investments in joint-ventures, associates	6	101,160,000,000	101,400,000,000
253	3.	Other investments in equity instruments		150,860,000,000	150,860,000,000
255	4.	Long-term held to maturity		15,000,000,000	
260	٧.	Other non-current assets		4,838,970,526	5,555,550,187
261	1.	Long-term prepaid expenses	9	3,690,787,781	4,076,602,460
262	2.	Deferred tax assets	28	-	87,636,677
263	3.	Long-term equipment, supplies and spare-parts		1,148,182,745	1,391,311,050
270		TOTAL ASSETS		1,870,457,631,910	1,975,943,357,730

Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024 (continued)

Code)	RESOURCES	Note	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
				VND	VND
300	C.	LIABILITIES		463,318,731,547	527,393,885,491
310	I.	Current liabilities		188,903,180,101	201,711,646,008
311	1.	Short-term trade payables	13	31,144,657,360	23,199,906,028
313	2.	Tax payables and statutory obligations	16	68,139,135,292	68,047,810,280
314	3.	Payables to employees		17,443,163,772	14,142,445,479
315	4.	Short-term accrued expenses	14	928,764,885	2,380,696,789
319	5.	Other short-term payables	15	12,543,787,960	13,056,078,574
320	6.	Short-term loans and liabilities	17	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580
322	7.	Bonus and welfare funds		7,849,714,252	30,030,752,278
330	II.	Long-term liabilities		274,415,551,446	325,682,239,483
338	1.	Long-term loans and liabilities	17	254,269,782,903	305,123,739,483
343	2.	Scientific and technological development fund	19	20,145,768,543	20,558,500,000
400	D.	EQUITY		1,407,138,900,363	1,448,549,472,239
410	I.	Owners' equity	18	1,407,138,900,363	1,448,549,472,239
411	1.	Contributed charter capital		700,000,000,000	700,000,000,000
411a	7	- Ordinary shares with voting right		700,000,000,000	700,000,000,000
414	2.	Other owner's equity		283,678,619,320	254,130,345,832
418	3.	Investment and development fund		104,852,990,562	=
421	4.	Retained earnings		318,607,290,481	494,419,126,407
421a	3	 Retained earnings accumulated to previous year 		92,080,777,607	
421k)	- Undistributed profit of this year		226,526,512,874	494,419,126,407
440		TOTAL RESOURCES		1,870,457,631,910	1,975,943,357,730
				COMO TY SA	

Hoang Thi Thanh Thuy Preparer Bui Thi Kim Na Chief Accountant

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General Director

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Binh Phuoc, 28 March 2025

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STATEMENT OF INCOME

Year 2024

Year 2024	Note _	ITEMS	е	Cod
VND				
660,027,609,667	21	Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered	1.	01
-		Less deductions	2.	02
660,027,609,667		Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	3.	10
259,897,906,059	22	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	4.	11
400,129,703,608		Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered	5.	20
90.201.198.040	23	Financial income	6.	21
23,733,437,041	24	Financial expenses	7.	22
CONTROL SECURIOR SECURIOR MICH.		In which: Interest expense		23
-		Selling expenses	8.	25
47,801,897,473	25	General administrative expenses	9.	26
418,795,567,134		Operating profit	10.	30
51 778 980	26	Other income	11.	31
-	20			32
51,778,980		Other profit	13.	40
418,847,346,114		Accounting profit before tax	14.	50
66,233,196,563	27	Current corporate income tax expense	15.	51
87,636,677	28	Deferred corporate income tax	16.	52
3352,526,512,874		Net profit after tax	17.	60
57 57 59 88 10 11 11 -73 64 60 4 63 77	VN 660,027,609,66 259,897,906,05 400,129,703,60 90,201,198,04 23,733,437,04 47,801,897,47 418,795,567,13 51,778,98 418,847,346,11 66,233,196,56 87,636,67	21 660,027,609,66 22 259,897,906,05 400,129,703,60 23 90,201,198,04 24 23,733,437,04 25 47,801,897,47 418,795,567,13 26 51,778,98 418,847,346,11 27 66,233,196,56 28 87,636,67	VN Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered Less deductions	1. Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered 2. Less deductions 3. Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered 4. Cost of goods sold and services rendered 5. Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered 6. Financial income 7. Financial expenses 8. Selling expenses 9. General administrative expenses 9. General administrative expenses 10. Operating profit 11. Other income 12. Other expenses 13. Other profit 14. Accounting profit before tax 15. Current corporate income tax expense 16. Deferred corporate income tax 27 66,233,196,56 18. Policy of the services of t

Hoang Thi Thanh Thuy

Preparer

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Bui Thi Kim Na Chief Accountant CONG-Nguyen Van Non General Director

Binh Phuoc, 28 March 2025

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS Year 2024

(Indirect method)

Code	ITEMS Not	te Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
01	1. Profit before tax	418,847,346,114	537,621,777,263
	2. Adjustments for:		
02	Depreciation and amortization	67,412,181,335	63,805,187,435
05	(Gains) from investment activities	(90,227,977,020)	(122,766,353,395)
06	Interest expense	23,733,437,041	34,367,069,026
80	3. Profit from operating activities before	419,764,987,470	513,027,680,329
	changes in working capital		
09	(Increase)/Decrease in receivables	323,415,113,990	(340,582,372,114)
10	Decrease in inventories	426,488,120	1,228,281,701
11	Increase/(Decrease) in payables (excluding interest payables/CIT payables)	5,019,481,739	(19,381,580,519)
12	(Increase)/Decrease in prepaid expenses	(333,343,430)	408,764,148
14	Interest paid	(23,837,499,564)	(34,520,815,165)
15	Corporate income tax paid	(64,763,182,348)	(97,142,768,811)
17	Other payments on operating activities	(18,719,140,971)	(16,808,809,002)
20	Net cash inflow from operating activities	640,972,905,006	6,228,380,567
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
21	Purchase of fixed assets and other long- term assets	(30,819,771,149)	(14,742,512,444)
22	2. Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and long-term assets	26,778,980	
23	3. Loans granted, purchases of debt instruments of other entities	(570,000,000,000)	(237,000,000,000)
24	Collection of loans, proceeds from sales of debt instruments	359,640,000,000	747,640,000,000
26	6. Proceeds from divestment in other entities	247,300,000	
27	7. Interest, dividends and profit received	82,228,699,784	113,010,932,458
30	Net cash inflows/(outflows) from	(158,676,992,385)	608,908,420,014
	investing activities		

Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

Separate financial statements For the fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year 2024 (Indirect method) (continued)

Code	e ITEMS	S	Note	Year 2024	Year 2023
				VND	VND
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM	FINANCING ACTIV	ITIES		
34	4. Repayment of borrowir	ngs		(50,853,956,580)	(50,853,956,580)
36	6. Dividends paid			(398,086,692,295)	(509, 151, 312, 651)
40	Net cash outflow from f	inancing activities		(448,940,648,875)	(560,005,269,231)
50	Net cash flows in the ye	ear		33,355,263,746	55,131,531,350
60	Cash and cash equivale of the year	ents at beginning	3	58,661,687,097	3,530,155,747
61	Impact of exchange differ	rences		-	
70	Cash and equivalents a	t the year-end	3	92,016,950,843	58,661,687,097
\	June_	Burn	XW S.O.	HUY FON	
			Jan 1	CONG-T BINNS	
Hoan	g Thi Thanh Thuy	Bui Thi Kim Na		Nguyen Van N	on
Prepa	arer	Chief Accountan	t	General Directo	or

Binh Phuoc, 28 March 2025

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year 2024

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Form of ownership

Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company ("the Company"), formerly known as Thac Mo Hydropower Plant, was previously a dependent accounting unit under Vietnam Electricity Corporation (now Vietnam Electricity – "EVN"). The Company was established and operates in accordance with Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 4403000108, issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Phuoc Province on 01 January 2008, and its amendments. Currently, the Company operates under its latest amended ERC (9th amendment), No. 3800311306, dated 19 July 2022.

The Company's head office is located at Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam.

As at 31 December 2024, the Company's charter capital is VND 700,000,000,000 equivalent to 70,000,000 shares (VND 10,000 per share).

The Company's shares are listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange ("HOSE") under the stock code TMP.

The total number of employees of the Company as at 31 December 2024 is 108 people (as at 31 December 2023: 110 people).

Business field and business activities

The principal activities of the Company are:

- Electricity production and business activities;
- Management, operation, maintenance, repair, renovation, and installation of electrical equipment, hydraulic works, and power plant architectural structures;
- Investment and construction of power source projects; construction of transmission lines and substations.

The Company's structure

Information about the Company's subsidiaries and associates is detailed in Note 4.

2. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTING POLICY

2.1 Accounting period and monetary currency unit

The annual accounting period commences from the 1st January and ends as at the 31st December. The Company maintains its functional currency in Vietnam Dong ("VND").

2.2 Accounting Standards and Accounting system

Accounting System

The Company applies Enterprise Accounting System issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 by the Ministry of Finance and Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 amending and supplementing some articles of Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC.

Statement of compliance with Vietnamese standards and accounting system

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplementary documents issued by the State.

Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company

Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

Separate financial statements For the fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

Separate financial statements are prepared and presented in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplementary document as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting System.

The Company also applies the Accounting Regime for Enterprises applicable to the Vietnam Electricity Group, which was approved by the Ministry of Finance in Document No. 12227/BTC-CĐKT dated 03 September 2015, and the accounting guidelines for units under the Vietnam Electricity Group issued by the Vietnam Electricity Group in Document No. 1425/EVN-TCKT dated 22 March 2019 ("EVN Accounting Regime").

2.3 Accounting estimates

The preparation of Separate financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets, and disclosures of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the separate financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year.

The estimates and assumptions that have a material impact in the Separate financial statements include:

- Provision for bad debts
- Provision for devaluation of inventory
- Estimated useful life of fixed assets
- Estimated allocation of prepaid expenses
- Classification and provision of financial investments
- Estimated income tax

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

2.4 Financial Instruments

Initial recognition

Financial assets

Financial assets of the Company include cash, cash equivalents, trade receivables, other receivables, lending loans, long-term and short-term investments. At initial recognition, financial assets are identified by purchasing price/issuing cost plus other expenses directly related to the purchase and issuance of those assets.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities of the Company include borrowings, trade payables, other payables and accrued expenses. At initial recognition, financial liabilities are determined by issuing price plus other expenses directly related to the issuance of those liabilities.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities have not been measured at fair value at the balance sheet date as required by Circular No. 210/2009/TT-BTC and other applicable regulations to present the financial statements and disclosures for financial instruments, but does not provide equivalent guidance for the assessment and recognition of fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand, and cash in banks.

Cash equivalents are short-term investments with the maturity of not over 3 months from the date of investment, that are highly liquid and readily convertible into known amount of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of conversion into cash.

2.6 Financial investments

Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits held until maturity to earn periodic interest.

Investments in subsidiaries, associates are initially recognized at original cost. After initial recognition, value of these investments is measured at original cost less provision for devaluation of investments.

Investments in other entities comprise investments in equity instruments of other entities without having control, joint control, or significant influence on the investee. These investments are initially stated at original cost. After initial recognition, these investments are measured at original cost less provision for devaluation of investments.

Provision for devaluation of investments is made at the end of the year as follows:

- Investments in subsidiaries or associates: provision for loss investments shall be made based on the Separate Financial Statements of subsidiaries or associates at the provision date.
- Investments in trading securities: provision shall be made on the basis of the excess of original cost of the investments recorded in the accounting book over their market value at the provision date.
- ▶ Long-term investments (other than trading securities) without significant influence on the investee: If the investment in listed shares or the fair value of the investment is determined reliably, provisions shall be made on the basis of the market value of the shares; if the fair value of the investment is not determined at the reporting date, provision shall be made based on the Financial Statements at the provision date of the investee.

2.7 Receivables from loans

Loan receivables are recognised at their original cost less any provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts on the Company's loan receivables is made in accordance with current accounting regulations.

2.8 Receivables

The receivables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities receivable, types of currency and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company. The receivables are classified as short-term and long-term in the separate financial statements based on the remaining maturity of the receivables at the reporting date.

The provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue under an economic contract, a loan agreement, a contractual commitment or a promissory note and for receivables that are not due but difficult to be recovered. Accordingly, the provisions for overdue debts shalll be based on the due date stipulated in the initial sale contract, exclusive of the debt rescheduling between contracting parties and the case where the debts are not due but the debtor is in bankruptcy, in dissolution, missing and making fleeing or expected loss that may occur.

2.9 Inventories

At initial recognition, inventories are stated at the cost comprising all costs of purchase, cost of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

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After initial recognition, at the reporting date, inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Net realizable value is estimated based on the selling price of the inventory less the estimated costs to complete the product and the estimated costs to sell the product.

Cost of inventories is calculated by monthly weighted average method. Inventories are recorded by perpetual method.

Work-in-progress production costs are accumulated based on the actual costs incurred for each type of unfinished product.

Provision for devaluation of inventories made at the end of the year is based on the excess of original cost of inventory over their net realizable value.

2.10 Fixed assets

Fixed assets (tangible/ intangible) are stated at its historical cost. During the using time, fixed assets are recorded at cost, accumulated depreciation/ amortization and carrying amount.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

If these costs aument future economic benefits obtained from the use of fixed assets are extended to their initial standards conditions, these costs are capitalized as an incremental in their historical cost.

Other costs incurred after fixed assets have been put into operation such as repair, maintenance and overhaul costs are recognized in the Separate Statement of Income in the year in which the costs are incurred.

Fixed assets are depreciated (amortised) using the straight-line method over their estimated useful life as follows:

Þ	Buildings and structures	10-25 years
>	Machinery, equipment	05-12 years
>	Vehicles and transportation equipment	06-20 years
Þ	Office equipment and furniture	03-12 years
Þ	Land use rights	29-34 years
>	Software	03 years

2.11 Construction in progress

Construction in progress includes fixed assets which is being purchased and constructed as at the end of the fiscal year and is recognised in historical cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs.

2.12 Operating lease

Operating leases is fixed asset leasing in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor. Payments made under operating leases are charged to income statement on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

2.13 Prepaid expenses

Expenses relate to income statement in more than 01 fiscal year are recognised as prepaid expenses and are allocated into income statement of following fiscal years.

The calculation and allocation of long-term prepaid expenses to operating expenses in each accounting period should be based on the nature of those expenses to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria.

Separate financial statements For the fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

Prepaid expenses of the Company include:

- Prepaid land lease and those related to leased land, of which the Company has received the land use right certificate but is not eligible to record as an intangible fixed asset under the provisions of Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets and other costs related to the guarantee for the use of leased land. These costs are recorded in the Statement of Income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease;
- ▶ Tools and supplies include assets held by the Company for use in the ordinary course of business, with cost of each asset less than VND 30 million and therefore ineligible for recording as fixed assets according to current regulations. The cost of tools and equipment is amortized on a straight-line basis over the period within one year:
- Insurance costs are amortized on a straight-line basis over a period within one year;
- ▶ Other prepaid expenses are stated at cost and amortized using the straight-line method over their useful lives from 01 to 03 years.

2.14 Payables

The payables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities payable, types of currency and other factors according to the requirements for management of the Company. The payables shall be classified into short-term payables or long-term payables on the consolidated separate financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

2.15 Borrowings

Borrowings shall be recorded in details in terms of lending entities, loan agreement and terms of borrowings. In case of borrowings or liabilities denominated in foreign currency, they shall be recorded in details in terms of types of currency.

2.16 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized as operating expenses in the year, in which it is incurred excepting those which are directly attributable to the construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalized as part of the cost of that asset in accordance with VAS No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Besides, regarding borrowings serving the construction of fixed assets and investment properties, the interests shall be capitalized even when the construction duration is under 12 months.

2.17 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include payables to goods or services received from the suppliers or provided for the customers during the reporting year, but the payments for such goods or services have not been made and other payables such as interest expenses which are recorded as operating expenses of the reporting year.

The recording of accrued expenses as operating expenses during the year shall be carried out under the matching principle between revenues and expenses during the year. Accrued expenses are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accrued and actual expenses is reverted.

2.18 Owner's equity

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of the Investors.

Other owner's equity is the operating capital formed from the operating results or from gifts, presents, financing, assets revaluation. (if these items are allowed to be recorded as a decrease or increase in the owner's equity).

Retained earnings are used to present the Company's operating results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and profits appropriation or loss handling of the Company.

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Dividends to be paid

Dividends to be paid to shareholders are recognised as a payable in Separate Statement of Financial position after the announcement of dividend payment from the Board of Directors and announcement of cut-off date for dividend payment of Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation – VSDC.

2.19 Revenue

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, rebates, and sales returns.

The following specific recognition conditions must also be met when recognizing revenue:

Electricity sales revenue

- Significant risks and rewards associated with the ownership of the goods have been transferred to the buyer; and
- ► The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold.

Revenue from electricity sales is recognized monthly immediately after the production output fed into the national power grid is confirmed by the National Power System And Market Operator Company Limited ("NSMO").

Revenue from rendering of services:

The percentage of completion of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Financial income

Financial incomes include income from interest and other financial gains earned by the Company should be recognized when these two conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that economic benefits associated with transaction will flow to the Company; and
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably.

Dividend income shall be recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established.

2.20 Cost of goods (electricity) sold and service rendered

Cost of goods (electricity) sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis.

Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, labour cost and fixed manufacturing overheads not allocated to the value of inventory, provision for devaluation of inventory, abnormal expenses and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned, etc. is recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year even when products and goods have not been determined as sold.

2.21 Financial expenses

Items recorded into financial expenses consist of expenses of capital borrowing.

The above items are recorded by the total amount arising in the year without offsetting against financial income.

Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

2.22 Corporate income tax

a) Deferred income tax asset

Deferred income tax asset is recognized for deductible temporary differences and the carrying forward of unused tax losses and unused tax credits. Deferred income tax asset is determined based on tax rates enacted at the end of accounting year (20%).

Deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit in future will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are recorded ana decrease to the extent that it is not sure taxable economic benefits will be usable.

b) Current corporate income tax expenses and deferred corporate income tax expenses

Current corporate income tax expenses are determined based on taxable income during the year and current corporate income tax rate.

Deferred corporate income tax expenses are determined based on deductible temporary differences, the taxable temporary differences and corporate income tax rate.

Current corporate income tax expenses and deferred corporate income tax expenses are not offset against each other.

c) Tax incentives policies

The Company is benefiting from tax incentive policies for the Solar Power Plant project as follows:

Regulation Article 11, Circular No. 96/2015/TT-BTC dated 22 June 2015	Summary of Tax Incentives Entitled to a preferential tax rate of 10% for 15 years from the first year of revenue generation.	<u>Validity period</u> From 2020
Article 12, Circular No. 96/2015/TT-BTC dated June 22, 2015	Exempt from corporate income tax (CIT) for four years from the first year of taxable income and a 50% reduction for the following nine years for income from the project	From 2020

d) Current Corporate Income Tax Rate

In the fiscal year 2024, the Company is subject to the following corporate income tax (CIT) rates:

- A 10% tax rate with a 50% reduction on the payable CIT for the income generated from the Solar Power Project;
- A 20% tax rate for all other activities.

2.23 Related parties

The parties are regarded as related parties if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions about the financial policies and activities. The Company's related parties include:

- Companies, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, having control over the Company or being under the control of the Company, or being under common control with the Company, including the Company's parent, subsidiaries and associates;
- Individuals, directly or indirectly, holding voting power of the Company that have a significant influence on the Company, key management personnel including directors and employees of the Company, the close family members of these individuals;



▶ Enterprises that the above-mentioned individuals directly or indirectly hold an important part of the voting power or have significant influence on these enterprises.

In considering the relationship of related parties to serve for the preparation and presentation of the Separate financial statements, the Company should consider the nature of the relationship rather than the legal form of the relationship.

2.24 Segment information

All of the Company's revenue is in the territory of Vietnam and most of the Company's revenue is from providing transportation services, the Company does not prepare segment reports by business field and by geographical area.

3. Cash and cash equivalents

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
Cash in bank	2,016,950,843	4,661,687,097
Cash equivalents (*)	90,000,000,000	54,000,000,000
	92,016,950,843	58,661,687,097

^(*) As at 31 December 2024, cash equivalents are deposits with terms from 01 month to 03 months with the amount of VND 90,000,000,000 at commercial banks and the interest rate from 4.0% to 4.4% per annum.

4. Financial investment

a) Held to maturity

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
a) Short-term	447,000,000,000	237,000,000,000
Held to maturity (*)	447,000,000,000	237,000,000,000
b) Long-term	15,000,000,000	-
Held to maturity (**)	15,000,000,000	-
	462,000,000,000	237,000,000,000

^(*) As at 31 December 2024, short-term held-to-maturity are deposits with terms from 06 months to 12 months for VND 447,000,000,000 at commercial banks and an interest rate from 4.2% to 5.0% per annum.

^(**) As at 31 December 2024, long-term held-to-maturity are deposits with a term of 15 months for VND 15,000,000,000 at commercial banks and an interest rate of 5.0% per annum.

b) Long-term investments

	31/12/202	4	01/01/202	4
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Investments in subsidiaries				
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation	137,200,000,000		137,200,000,000	
Dakrosa Hydro Power Joint Stock	48,934,430,000	-	48,934,430,000	-
	186,134,430,000	-	186,134,430,000	
Investments in associates				
Thuan Binh Wind Power Joint Stock Company	100,000,000,000	-	100,000,000,000	-
Thac Mo Hydropower Reservoir Investment and Exploitation JSC (*)	1,160,000,000	Land I	1,400,000,000	2
	101,160,000,000	-	101,400,000,000	-
Other investments in equity instruments				
Quang Ninh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	149,580,000,000	8-	149,580,000,000	
Dong Nai Electricity Mechanical Joint Stock Company	1,280,000,000	-	1,280,000,000	- W
	150,860,000,000	176 <u>-</u>	150,860,000,000	•

The Company has not determined the fair value of financial investments since Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System has not provided any detailed guidance on the determination of the fair value.

- (*) Resolution No. 1167/NQ-HĐQT dated 31 December 2024, of the Board of Directors approving the results of the transfer of the Company's investment in Thac Mo Hydropower Reservoir Investment and Exploitation Joint Stock Company. Details:
- ▶ Regarding the number of shares: As at 01 January 2024, there are 140,000 shares (ownership ratio of 35%), and as at 31 December 2024, there are 116,000 shares (ownership ratio of 29%).
- ► The Company has transferred 24,000 shares, equivalent to 6% of the charter capital held in Thac Mo Hydropower Reservoir Investment and Exploitation Joint Stock Company, through a public auction to Eastern Electro-Mechanical Co., Ltd. with a transfer value of VND 247,300,000.

Detailed Information on Investee Entities:

Company name	Place of Incorporation and Operation	Ownership	Voting Rights	Principal activities of the Company
Investments in subsidiaries				
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation	Lam Dong	99.92%	100%	Electricity generation, transmission, and sales
Dakrosa Hydro Power Joint Stock	Gia Lai	61.17%	61.17%	Electricity generation, transmission, and sales
Investments in associates				
Thuan Binh Wind Power Joint Stock Company	Binh Thuan	20.00%	20.00%	Electricity generation, transmission, and sales
Thac Mo Hydropower Reservoir Investment and Exploitation JSC Others	Binh Phuoc	29.00%	29.00%	Water extraction, treatment, and supply
Quang Ninh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	Quang Ninh	3.00%	3.00%	Electricity generation and transmission
Dong Nai Electricity Mechanical Joint Stock Company	Dong Nai	10.00%	10.00%	Manufacturing, repair, and trading of electrical equipment

Receivables from loans

	01/01/2024	Movem	ent	31/12/2024
	Book value	Increase	Decrease	Book value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Short-term				
Proportion of long-term loan receivable	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation (*)	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
Long-term				
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation (*)	51,280,000,000		14,640,000,000	36,640,000,000
	51,280,000,000	-	14,640,000,000	36,640,000,000
Maturity within next 12 months	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
Maturity after 12 months	51,280,000,000			36,640,000,000

- (*) Long-term loan agreement No. 01-2020/TMP-MHTN between the Company and My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation ("the borrower"), details as follows:
- Loan amount: VND 113,500,000,000; outstanding balance as at 31 December 2024: VND 51,280,000,000;
- Loan term: 8 years;
- Interest rate: The average 12-month term deposit interest rate (paid at maturity) of four banks plus a margin of 0.5% per annum, with interest rate adjustments every three months on the first day of each quarter;
- ▶ Collateral: The loan is secured by cash flows from the electricity revenue of the Dai Nga Hydropower Plant.

6. Short-term trade receivables

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
Related parties	325,572,382,411	613,740,947,926
Electricity Power Trading Company	319,091,273,265	594,165,802,173
Vietnam Electricity	5,666,941,466	9,075,041,683
Hydropower Project Management Board No.6	791,199,395	10,098,878,797
Dakrosa Hydropower Joint Stock Company	=	372,160,000
Binh Phuoc Power Company - Southern Power Corporation	22,968,285	29,065,273
Other parties	2,348,435,491	3,160,309,886
	327,920,817,902	616,901,257,812
Other receivables		
	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
a) Short-term		
a.1) Details by nature		
Interest receivables	5,942,999,000	2,894,893,000
Dividends receivable	13,500,000,000	10,125,000,000
Payment on behalf	317,593,516	34,474,592,805
Others	3,699,107,864	1,897,778,621
	23,459,700,380	49,392,264,426

a) Short-term

Others

b) Long-term

a.2) Details by object Related parties 01/01/2024

44,599,592,805

VND

31/12/2024

13,817,593,516

287,818,360

1,433,040,986

3,690,787,781

3,690,787,781

162,646,621

793,624,357

4,076,602,460

4,076,602,460

VND

	Notated parties	13,017,393,310	44,555,552,605
	Hydropower Project Management Board No.6	· -	27,267,692,037
	Quang Ninh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	13,500,000,000	10,125,000,000
	Vietnam Electricity	52,064,416	7,206,900,768
	Song Ba Ha Hydro Power Joint Stock Company	40,945,950	3
	A Vuong Hydro Joint Stock Company	122,837,850	_
	Quang Tri Hydro Power Company	101,745,300	22
	Other parties	9,642,106,864	4,792,671,621
		23,459,700,380	49,392,264,426
	b) Long-term		
	Office rental deposit	854,107,000	854,107,000
	Other collaterals	41,000,000	-
		895,107,000	854,107,000
8.	Inventories		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	Raw material	391,239,010	409,435,032
	Tools, supplies	155,200	155,200
	Work in progress		165,163,793
		391,394,210	574,754,025
9.	Prepaid expenses		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	a) Short-term		
	Tools, supplies	180,787,037	34 7 4
	Firewall system extension	347,373,875	197,250,000
	Insurance	617,061,714	433,727,736

10. Tangible fixed assets

		Machinery	Vehicles	Management	
	Buildings	and equipment	equipment	equipment	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Historical cost					
As at 01/01/2024	1,343,515,540,120	1,080,485,616,088	180,009,279,283	31,307,656,632	2,635,318,092,123
Purchase	#	22,255,503,967	5,484,762,114	3,333,441,726	31,073,707,807
Liquidating, disposal		•	(394,342,491)	(62,204,040)	(456,546,531)
As at 31/12/2024	1,343,515,540,120	1,102,741,120,055	185,099,698,906	34,578,894,318	2,665,935,253,399
Accumulated depreciation					
As at 01/01/2024	1,261,169,981,540	737,327,791,338	132,584,820,294	12,435,174,940	2,143,517,768,112
Depreciation	6,714,349,340	51,028,048,573	5,435,960,466	3,384,325,459	66,562,683,838
Liquidating, disposal		₹.	(394,342,491)	(62,204,040)	(456,546,531)
As at 31/12/2024	1,267,884,330,880	788,355,839,911	137,626,438,269	15,757,296,359	2,209,623,905,419
Net carrying amount					
As at 01/01/2024	82,345,558,580	343,157,824,750	47,424,458,989	18,872,481,692	491,800,324,011
As at 31/12/2024	75,631,209,240	314,385,280,144	47,473,260,637	18,821,597,959	456,311,347,980

Net carrying amount of tangible fixed assets used as collateral for loans at as 31 December 2024: 374,150,868,529;
 Original cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets still in use at as 31 December 2024: VND 1,955,460,620,127.

11. Intangible fixed assets

Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

	Land use right	Computer software	Total
	VND	VND	VND
Historical cost	VIND	VIND	VIND
As at 01/01/2024	13,151,533,335	1,138,702,598	14,290,235,933
Purchase	10, 101,000,000		AND THE PROPERTY CONTRACTOR
Fulcilase	a	1,766,983,333	1,766,983,333
As at 31/12/2024	13,151,533,335	2,905,685,931	16,057,219,266
Accumulated amortization			
As at 01/01/2024	4,630,390,326	590,492,552	5,220,882,878
Amortization	429,251,004	342,218,275	771,469,279
As at 31/12/2024	5,059,641,330	932,710,827	5,992,352,157
Net carrying amount			
As at 01/01/2024	8,521,143,009	548,210,046	9,069,353,055
As at 31/12/2024	8,091,892,005	1,972,975,104	10,064,867,109

The original cost of fully amortized intangible fixed assets still in use as at 31 December 2024: VND 158,280,000.

Land use rights information includes:

- ▶ Plot No. 12, located in Long Thuy Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, with a usage term until 15 October 2043;
- ▶ Plot No. 55, located in Quarter 6, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, with a usage term until 15 October 2043.

12. Construction in-progress

As at 31 December 2024, the construction in progress with the amount of VND 1,633,667,898 is the value of installed equipment pending testing and connection to the local 22kV grid under Supply, Installation, and Testing Contract No. 16-TB/2024/HD-TMP-KHVT.



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13. Short-term trade payables

31/12/2024	01/01/2024
VND	VND
5,834,601,248	4,713,702,779
The second secon	138,972,373
	3,730,909,091
	-
	27,123,369
	304,583,145
- II <u></u>	298,506,655
-	165,412,500
=1	48,195,646
25,310,056,112	18,486,203,249
CONTRACTOR STATE OF THE STATE O	3,357,632,919
	_
1,473,696,983	1,937,689,707
1.781.510.000	_
	418,975,646
14,607,788,049	12,771,904,977
31,144,657,360	23,199,906,028
31/12/2024	01/01/2024
VND	VND
390,892,768	494,955,291
427,443,800	545,625,011
	1,165,336,258
110,428,317	174,780,229
928,764,885	2,380,696,789
31/12/2024	01/01/2024
VND	VND
	255,906,000
11,132,913,141	11,409,605,436
, ,	
1,410,874,819	1,390,567,138
	5,834,601,248 577,972,372 4,570,560,000 668,800,000 17,268,876 25,310,056,112 2,372,014,360 2,415,000,000 1,473,696,983 1,781,510,000 1,564,530,880 1,095,515,840 14,607,788,049 31,144,657,360 31/12/2024 VND 390,892,768 427,443,800 110,428,317 928,764,885

16. Tax payables and statutory obligations

	01/01/2	2024	Mover	ment	31/12/2	2024
	Receivables	Payables	Payables	Actual payment	Receivables	Payables
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
VAT	ă	3,397,952,358	45,245,553,258	46,587,768,192	(All 10)	2,055,737,424
Corporate income tax		53,455,725,473	66,233,196,563	64,763,182,348	×=	54,925,739,688
Personal income tax	-	1,077,861,786	5,959,837,213	7,095,036,075	57,337,076	
Natural resource tax		3,328,693,575	75,517,929,509	74,859,946,600		3,986,676,484
Land tax and land rental	462,533,700		1,640,702,201	1,178,168,501	0-	20 and 20
Business License Tax	T=	-	5,000,000	5,000,000		-
Forest Environmental Service Fee		6,787,577,088	26,765,164,260	26,381,759,652		7,170,981,696
Water Resource Exploitation Licensing Fee			8,345,704,000	8,345,704,000	-	
	462,533,700	68,047,810,280	229,713,087,004	229,216,565,368	57,337,076	68,139,135,292

The Company's tax finalization is subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the Separate financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

17. Loans and liabilities

	01/01/2024	01/01/2024 Movement		31/12/2024
	Book value	Increase	Decrease	Book value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
a) Short-term				
Proportion of long-term loans	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580
Shinhan bank Vietnam Limited (*)	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580
	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580	50,853,956,580
b) Long-term	055 077 000 000		50.050.050.500	205 400 700 400
Shinhan bank Vietnam Limited (*)	355,977,696,063		50,853,956,580	305,123,739,483
	355,977,696,063		50,853,956,580	305,123,739,483
Maturity within next 12 months	50,853,956,580			50,853,956,580
Maturity after 12 months	305,123,739,483			254,269,782,903

(*) Loan with Shinhan bank Vietnam Co., Ltd. under Credit Agreement No. SHBVN/CMC/122020/HDTD/TMP dated 14 October 2020, details as follows:

- ▶ Credit limit: VND 495,000,000,000, with the final principal and interest payment due on 21 October 2030.
- Interest rate: The average 12-month savings deposit interest rate for individual customers at four banks (VCB, Agribank, Vietinbank, and BIDV) + margin interest rate (2% for the first year, 2.3% for subsequent years). Based on the loan agreement amendment dated 19 December 2024, the margin interest rate applicable for each interest calculation/adjustment from 25 December 2024 is 2%;
- ▶ Loan purpose: Financing the Thac Mo Solar Power Plant project;
- ▶ Collateral: The entire Thac Mo Solar Power Plant and its auxiliary facilities. The loan has been fully registered as a secured transaction.

As at 31 December 2024, the remaining value of the collateral for the loan is VND 374,150,868,529 (Note 10).

18. Owner's equity

a) Changes in equity

onanges in equity	Contributed charter capital	Other owner's equity	Investment and development fund	Retained earnings	Total
	VND	VND			VND
As at 01/01/2023	700,000,000,000	56,454,368,091	290,931,473,498	503,079,420,150	1,550,465,261,739
Profit of the previous year	-			448,004,213,500	448,004,213,500
Appropriation for the investment and development fund	- 1,		39,445,912	(39,445,912)	
Reversal of the investment and development fund		_	(93,294,941,669)	93,294,941,669	2 0
Investment in the Solar Power Plant Project using the Investment and Development Fund	-	177,746,308,461	(177,746,308,461)		7 .0
Procurement of fixed assets using the Investment and Development Fund	-	19,929,669,280	(19,929,669,280)		
Appropriation for the Bonus and welfare funds	-1			(38,920,003,000)	(38,920,003,000)
Distribution of profit				(511,000,000,000)	(511,000,000,000)
As at 01/01/2024	700,000,000,000	254,130,345,832		494,419,126,407	1,448,549,472,239
Appropriation for the investment and development fund (*)			134,401,264,050	(134,401,264,050)	
Distribution of the previous year's profit (*)			-	(271,810,000,000)	(271,810,000,000)
Reversal of the bonus and welfare fund (**)	<u>~</u>	-	-	3,872,915,250	3,872,915,250
Profit of this year			-	352,526,512,874	352,526,512,874
Distribution of this year's profit (***)			HI	(126,000,000,000)	(126,000,000,000)
Procurement of fixed assets using the Investment and Development Fund		29,548,273,488	(29,548,273,488)		
As at 31/12/2024	700,000,000,000	283,678,619,320	104,852,990,562	318,607,290,481	1,407,138,900,363

(*) According to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders No. 02/NQ-TMP-DHDCD dated 26 April 2024, the Company announced the distribution of 2023 profits as follows:

	Rate	Value
	%	VND
Total distributable profit	100	870,879,127,907
Appropriation to the Investment and Development Fund	15	134,401,264,050
Appropriation to the Reward and Welfare Fund, Management Bonus, and Supervisory Board Bonus	2	15,587,086,250
Cash dividend payment	72	628.,10,000,000

Dividend payments were made in three installments:

- ► Interim dividends (1st and 2nd installments): A total amount of VND 357,000,000,000 (57%) was paid in 2023;
- ▶ 3rd installment: A total amount of VND 271,810,000,000 (43%) was paid in 2024.
- (**) During the year, the Company reversed an amount of VND 3,872,915,250 from the Bonus and Welfare Fund due to an excess provision in the previous year compared to the amount approved under Resolution No. 02/NQ-TMP-DHDCD dated 26 April 2024.
- (***) The Company made the 1st interim dividend payment for 2024 based on the Board of Directors' Resolution No. 1031/NQ-HDQT dated 25 November 2024, with ratio of 18%.

b) Details of Contributed capital

	31/12/2024		01/01/2024	
8	VND	%	VND	%
Power Generation Joint Stock Corporation 2	363,415,000,000	51.92	363,415,000,000	51.92
REE ENERGY	298,437,400,000	42.63	298,437,400,000	42.63
Others	38,147,600,000	5.45	38,147,600,000	5.45
	700,000,000,000	100.00	700,000,000,000	100.00

Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends and profits

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Owner's contributed capital		
- At the beginning of the year	700,000,000,000	700,000,000,000
- Increase in the year	NEE .	700,000,000,000
- Decrease in the year		700,000,000,000
- At the end of the year	700,000,000,000	700,000,000,000
Distributed dividends and profit		
- Dividend payable at the beginning of the year	11,409,605,436	9,560,918,087
- Dividend payable in the year	397,810,000,000	511,000,000,000
+ Dividend payable from last year's profit	271,810,000,000	154,000,000,000
+ Dividend payable from current year's profit	126,000,000,000	357,000,000,000
- Dividend paid by cash in the year	398,086,692,295	509,151,312,651
- Dividend payable at the end of the year	11,132,913,141	11,409,605,436
- Dividend payable at the end of the year by cash	11,132,913,141	11,409,605,436

d) Share

d)	Share		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		Share	Share
	Quantity of Authorized issuing shares	70,000,000	70,000,000
	Quantity of issued shares	70,000,000	70,000,000
	- Common share	70,000,000	70,000,000
	Quantity of shares repurchased	1,048,661	1,048,661
	Quantity of outstanding shares in circulation	70,000,000	70,000,000
	- Common share	70,000,000	70,000,000
	Par value: 10,000 VND per share		
e)	Company's reserves		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	Investment and development fund	104,852,990,562	% =
19.	Scientific and technological development fund		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	Scientific and technological development fund	20,145,768,543	20,558,500,000
		20,145,768,543	20,558,500,000

20. Off Statement of Financial Position items

Leasehold assets

The Company is currently leasing assets under the following lease agreements:

► The Company leases office space under contract No. HD596/et/REE/22 dated 15 April 2022 with R.E.E Property Management and Operation Co., Ltd at the 8th floor of E.Town 1 Building, No. 364 Cong Hoa Street, Ward 13, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City, with a total area of 513m². The lease term is five years, from 20 May 2022 to 19 May 2027, with quarterly payments and a rental fee specified for each period in the contract;

The Company leases land under various lease agreements for the construction of hydropower and solar power plants in Binh Phuoc Province. Land rental payments are made annually until the contract expiration date, by current state regulations.

21. Revenue from goods sold and services rendered

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Revenue of electricity sales	644,407,724,602	726,541,800,471
Revenue of rendering of services	15,509,056,629	15,223,447,584
Others	110,828,436	-
	660,027,609,667	741,765,248,055
In which, revenue from related parties (Note 32)	654,594,639,570	735,234,802,928

22. (Cost	of	aoods	sold	and	services	rendere	d
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22.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Cost of electricity sales	247,597,369,893	239,570,046,506
	Cost of services rendered	12,300,536,166	13,495,286,181
		259,897,906,059	253,065,332,687
	In which, purchasing from related parties (Note 32)	11,314,204,097	7,851,917,922
23.	Financial income		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Interest on term deposit savings	13,521,303,722	40,817,192,525
	Interest on loan savings	3,158,396,918	5,348,553,370
	Dividends	73,514,197,400	76,600,607,500
	Others	7,300,000	-
		90,201,198,040	122,766,353,395
	In which, revenue from related parties (Note 32)	76,672,594,318	81,907,160,870
24.	Financial expenses		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Interest expense	23,733,437,041	34,367,069,026

25.

General administrative expenses		
	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Labor	13,289,477,250	13,580,999,514
Depreciation and amortization	3,306,479,733	2,470,187,395
Taxes, fees and charges	543,842,740	356,317,249
Others	30,662,097,750	23,440,203,131
	47,801,897,473	39,847,707,289

23,733,437,041

34,367,069,026



26. Other incomes

Năm 2024	
VND	
26 778 980	Disposal of fixed assets
	Insurance compensation
-	Collected contract fines
25,000,000	Others
51,778,980	
	7. Current corporate income tax
Năm 2024	
VND	
418,847,346,114	Total profit before tax:
24,338,938,422	- Activities eligible for preferential tax rates
394,508,407,692	- Non-preferential activities
2,750,962,094	Ineligible expenses
947,899,334	Other adjustments
422,546,207,542	Taxable income
(73,514,197,400)	Dividends
349,032,010,142	Taxed income
10%	Preferential tax rate
20%	Non-preferential tax rate
67,277,718,253	Corporate income tax payable
(1,264,341,888)	CIT exemptions and reductions
219,820,198	Adjustment of prior-year CIT
66,233,196,563	Current corporate income tax
53,455,725,473	Opening CIT payable
(64,763,182,348)	CIT paid in the year
54,925,739,688	Closing CIT payable
	VND 26,778,980 25,000,000 51,778,980 Năm 2024 VND 418,847,346,114 24,338,938,422 394,508,407,692 2,750,962,094 947,899,334 422,546,207,542 (73,514,197,400) 349,032,010,142 10% 20% 67,277,718,253 (1,264,341,888) 219,820,198 66,233,196,563 53,455,725,473 (64,763,182,348)

28. Deferred corporate income tax

Deferred tax assets

u,	Deferred tax assets		
	411	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	Corporate income tax rate used to determine deferred income tax assets	20%	20%
	Deferred income tax assets related to deductible temporary differences	-	87,636,677
			87,636,677
b)	Deferred corporate income tax		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Deferred CIT income arising from deductible temporary difference	87,636,677	(87,636,677)
		87,636,677	(87,636,677)
29.	Production and business expenses by nature		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Resource tax, forest environmental service fees, and water resource exploitation right fees	110,628,797,769	104,860,408,893
	Labour expenses	35,956,215,000	38,659,264,000
	Depreciation expenses	67,332,439,855	63,805,187,435
	External services	20,923,345,199	16,024,454,564
	Others	72,859,005,709	69,563,725,084
		307,699,803,532	292,913,039,976

30. Financial Instruments

Financial risk management

Financial risks that the Company may face risks including: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Company has developed its control system to ensure the reasonable balance between cost of incurred risks and cost of risk management. The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for monitoring the risk management process to ensure the appropriate balance between risk and risk control.

Market risk

Business operations of the Company will be primarily exposed to risks from changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates.

Interest rate risk:

The Company is exposed to interest rate risks due to the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument that will fluctuate with changes in market rates of interest when the Company has term or demand deposits, loans and liabilities with floating rates. To get interest rates that are beneficial to the Company's purpose, the Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the competitive situation in the market.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that a party involved in a financial instrument or contract, may not be able to perform its obligations, lead to waste of finance. The Company has credit risk from its operations (primarily from trade receivables) and financial activities (including the deposits, loans and other financial instruments).

	Under 1 year	From 1 to 5 years	Total
	VND	VND	VND
31/12/2024			
Cash and cash equivalents	92,016,950,843		92,016,950,843
Trade and other receivables	351,380,518,282	895,107,000	352,275,625,282
Loans and term deposits	461,640,000,000	51,640,000,000	513,280,000,000
	905,037,469,125	52,535,107,000	957,572,576,125
01/01/2024			
Cash and cash equivalents	58,661,687,097		58,661,687,097
Trade and other receivables	666,293,522,238	854,107,000	667,147,629,238
Loans and term deposits	251,640,000,000	51,280,000,000	302,920,000,000
	976,595,209,335	52,134,107,000	1,028,729,316,335

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company meets with difficulties when the Company perform financial obligations due to the capital lacking. Liquidity risk of the Company mainly arises from financial assets and financial liabilities with different maturity date.

The payment term of financial liabilities based on the expected payments under the contract (based on the cash flows of the principal) is as follows:

	Under 1 year	From 1 to 5 years	Total
	VND	VND	VND
31/12/2024			
Borrowing and debts	50,853,956,580	254,269,782,903	305,123,739,483
Trade and other payables	43,688,445,320	W E	43,688,445,320
Accrued expenses	928,764,885	-	928,764,885
	95,471,166,785	254,269,782,903	349,740,949,688
01/01/2024			
Borrowing and debts	50,853,956,580	305,123,739,483	355,977,696,063
Trade and other payables	36,255,984,602	9.	36,255,984,602
Accrued expenses	2,380,696,789	-	2,380,696,789
	89,490,637,971	305,123,739,483	394,614,377,454

Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company

Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

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Fellow group subsidiary

The Company believes that risk level of loan repayment is low. The Company has the ability to pay due debts from cash flows from its operating activities and cash received from mature financial assets.

31. Subsequent events

There have been no significant events occurring after the fiscal year, which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the Separate financial statements.

32. Transactions and balances with related parties

Southern Power Corporation (EVNSPC)

List and relation between related parties and the Company are as follows:

Relationship

Mr. Huynh Van Khanh Chairman of the Board of Directors Mr. Nguyen Quang Quyen Members of the Board of Directors Mr. Le Tuan Hai Members of the Board of Directors Mr. Pham Minh Tri Members of the Board of Directors Mr. Nguyen Van Non Members of the Board of Directors / General Director Mr. Nguyen Hung Luong Deputy General Director Mr. Dinh Van Son Deputy General Director Ms. Le Nguyen Khanh Linh Head of the Supervisory Board Ms. Lai Le Huong Member of the Supervisory Board Ms. Doan Su Ngoc Tram Member of the Supervisory Board Ms. Bui Thi Kim Na Chief Accountant Vietnam Electricity Ultimate parent company Power Generation Joint Stock Corporation 2 Parent company REE Energy Major shareholder My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation Subsidiaries company Dakrosa Hydro Power Joint Stock Subsidiaries company Thac Mo Hydropower Reservoir Investment and Exploitation JSC Associates company Thuan Binh Wind Power Joint Stock Company Associates company Hydropower Project Management Board No.6 Fellow group subsidiary Dong Nai Electricity Mechanical Joint Stock Company Fellow group subsidiary Quang Ninh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company Fellow group subsidiary Power Engineering Consulting JSC 2 ("PECC2") Fellow group subsidiary Power Engineering Consulting JSC 3 ("PECC3") Fellow group subsidiary Power Engineering Consulting JSC 4 ("PECC4") Fellow group subsidiary A Vuong Hydro Joint Stock Company Fellow group subsidiary Song Ba Ha Hydro Power Joint Stock Company Fellow group subsidiary Vinh Son - Song Hinh Hydropower Joint Stock Company Fellow group subsidiary Binh Phuoc Power Company-Southern Power Corporation Fellow group subsidiary **Electricity Power Trading Company** Fellow group subsidiary REE Tra Vinh Wind Power Company Limited Fellow group subsidiary Ho Chi Minh City Power Testing Company Fellow group subsidiary Southern Electrical Testing Company Fellow group subsidiary Quang Tri Hydro Power Company Fellow group subsidiary Song Bung Hydropower Company Fellow group subsidiary Tuyen Quang Hydropower Company Fellow group subsidiary Information and Communications Technology Company Fellow group subsidiary

In addition to the information with related parties presented in the above notes, the Company also had transactions during the year with related parties as follows:

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Electricity sales and and services rendered	654,594,639,570	735,234,802,928
Electricity Power Trading Company	644,089,705,084	726,217,119,718
Vietnam Electricity	9,447,738,253	8,348,409,864
REE Tra Vinh Wind Power Company Limited	599,031,109	
Binh Phuoc Power Company-Southern Power Corporation	318,019,518	324,680,753
Dakrosa Hydro Power Joint Stock	115,056,000	344,592,593
Tuyen Quang Hydropower Company	25,089,606	-
Purchasing	11,314,204,097	7,851,917,922
Binh Phuoc Power Company - Southern Power Corporation	4,274,165,732	3,939,629,600
Power Engineering Consulting JSC 2 ("PECC2")	4,417,777,778	3,454,545,455
Power Engineering Consulting JSC 3 ("PECC3")	619,259,259	
Power Engineering Consulting JSC 4 ("PECC4")	406,481,481	
Information and Communications Technology Company	304,583,145	304,583,145
Dakrosa Hydro Power Joint Stock	322,000,000	153,159,722
Dong Nai Electricity Mechanical Joint Stock Company	220,000,000	_
Hochiminh City Power Corporation	192,239,355	-
Southern Power Corporation (EVNSPC)	174,943,304	
Song Bung Hydropower Company	382,754,043	
Dividends	73,514,197,400	76,558,607,500
Dakrosa Hydro Power Joint Stock	8,808,197,400	12,233,607,500
Quang Ninh Thermal Power Joint Stock Company	23,625,000,000	40,500,000,000
Thuan Binh Wind Power Joint Stock Company	30,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
Dong Nai Electricity Mechanical Joint Stock Company	105,000,000	105,000,000
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation	10,976,000,000	13,720,000,000
Distribution of profit	376,130,718,920	483,152,252,000
Power Generation Joint Stock Corporation 2	206,528,744,500	265,292,950,000
REE Energy	169,601,974,420	217,859,302,000
Interest on loan savings	3,158,396,918	5,348,553,370
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation	3,158,396,918	5,348,553,370
Loan repayment receipt	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
My Hung Tay Nguyen Corporation	14,640,000,000	14,640,000,000
Transfer of investment in an associate	240,000,000	-
Thac Mo Hydropower Reservoir Investment and Exploitation JSC	240,000,000	1



Thac Mo Hydropower Joint Stock Company

Area 5, Thac Mo Ward, Phuoc Long Town, Binh Phuoc Province, Vietnam

Separate financial statements For the fiscal year ended 31/12/2024

Remuneration paid to the Company's Board of Management during the year was as follows:

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Board of Directors	2,161,519,000	2,013,688,000
Mr. Huynh Van Khanh	692,620,000	872,256,000
Mr. Nguyen Van Non	663,643,000	836,482,000
Mr. Nguyen Quang Quyen	107,172,000	96,000,000
Mr. Le Tuan Hai	107,172,000	96,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Le Hoang (Resigned on 22 December 2023)		93,419,000
Mr. Pham Minh Tri	590,912,000	19,531,000
Board of Management	1,723,298,000	2,169,191,000
Mr. Nguyen Hung Luong	590,912,000	743,954,000
Mr. Dinh Van Son	590,912,000	743,954,000
Ms. Bui Thi Kim Na	541,474,000	681,283,000
Board of Supervision	825,718,000	964,288,000
Ms. Le Nguyen Khanh Linh	611,374,000	408,360,504
Mr. Ho Thanh Cong (Resigned on 22 June 2023)	* * *	363,927,496
Ms. Lai Le Huong	107,172,000	96,000,000
Ms. Doan Su Ngoc Tran	107,172,000	96,000,000

Except for the related parties with transactions as mentioned above, other related parties have no transactions during the period as well as balance at the end of the financial year with the Company.

33. Corresponding figures

The corresponding figures are those taken from the Separate financial statements for the year ended as at 31 December 2023, which was audited by AASC Limited.

34. Approval of the separate financial statements

The separate financial statements were approved by the Board of Management and authorized for issuance on 28 March 2025.

Hoang Thi Thanh Thuy Preparer

Bui Thi Kim Na Chief Accountant General Director

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Binh Phuoc, 28 March 2025